**8th Edition Updates Summary**

**Instructor and Student Resource Updates:**

**Expanded Key Terms:** Some definitions were reworded, and grammar changes were made to the following examples.

**Study Guides:** The number of questions has been reduced; any question related to changing statistics, theorists, or theories, and the key terms have been taken out.

The format of all resources has changed for readability.

**Tables, Figures, and Images:**

All the textbook figures have been updated to the most current data. The color scheme has also changed.

The tables have been reformatted to be consistent throughout the textbook.

**Chapter 2 Summary**

**Social Structures:**

* 2.2.1: The HP under experiments has been formatted to change the first-person perspective to an account or third-person perspective.

**Instructor and Student Resource Updates:**

**Expanded Key Terms:** Some definitions were reworded, and grammar changes were made to the following examples. The definitions have changed for **Quantitative, Ethnography, Experiment,** and **Scientific Method**.

**Chapter 3 Summary**

**Sociological Perspective:**

* LO 3.2.1: The reference to Bill O’Reilly has changed to Tucker Carlson
* LO 3.2.1: The personal space and nonverbal language sections have been switched.

**Chapter 4 Summary**

**Sociological Perspective:**

* LO 4.2.2: The HP for the hidden curriculum was removed.
* LO 4.2.2: The HP about socialization in the workforce has changed to be more healthcare-centric.
* LO 4.2.3: The statistic of Facebook users has changed from “a billion” to “nearly three billion”

**Social Structures:**

* LO 4.3.3: The More Than a Theory has changed to be consistent with similar sections in the textbook.

**Instructor and Student Resource Updates:**

**Expanded Key Terms:** Some definitions were reworded, and grammar changes were made to the following examples. **Social Reproduction** is a newly added key term. **Agents of Socialization, Hidden Curriculum,** and **Degradation Ceremony** definitions have been updated.

**Chapter 5 Summary**

**Sociological Perspective:**

* LO 5.2.2: The Role Conflict HP has been changed to make the first-person perspective an account from Dr. S.

**Instructor and Student Resource Updates:**

**Expanded Key Terms:** Some definitions were reworded, and grammar changes were made to the following examples. **Emotion Labor** has changed to **Emotional Labor**.

**Chapter 6 Summary**

**Sociological Perspective:**

* LO 6.1.4: The Groupthink example of Gucci has been changed to “Cancel Culture” which happens on social media. Specifically, the textbook introduces Tampax’s controversial tweet about sexualizing feminine products.

**Sociological Imagination:**

* LO 6.4.2: The first paragraph about the Religious Freedom Restoration Act has been updated to be current and include recent struggles for the LGBTQ+ community.

**Chapter 7 Summary**

**Sociological Perspective:**

* LO 7.1.1: The New Orleans example of how time and place define deviance has been changed to the shelter-in-place COVID-19 pandemic setting.
* LO 7.1.2: The Norma Jean Almodovar tertiary deviance example has been changed to the social movements and social change pertaining to the LGBTQ+ community.
* LO 7.1.3: Statistics about first-person shooter games have been updated to reflect 2022 research.

**Social Structures:**

* LO 7.2.2: Updated to 2022 research about ending sentencing disparities surrounding crack and powder cocaine.

**Social Problems:**

* LO 7.3.2: Tyre Nichols and George Floyd were included in the section about Police Brutality.
* LO 7.3.4: The trends about Women in Prison have been updated to the most current data.

**Social Change:**

* LO 7.5.1: Counterfeit information has been updated from 2018 to 2022 data.
* LO 7.5.2: Patriot Act information has been updated to include 2022 and EU policy comparisons.

**Chapter 8 Summary**

**Introduction:**

* Statistics on Haitian poverty updated to reflect 2022 research.

**Sociological Perspective:**

* LO 8.1.1: Added examples of white-collar workers

**Social Structures:**

* LO 8.2.1: Updated to 2022 the State of Food Insecurity in the World statistics.
* LO 8.2.1: Updated to 2023 the Global Slavery Index statistics.
* LO 8.2.1: Information added about modern-day slaves in the sex worker industry in Bangladesh and France.
* LO 8.2.1: Information added about the new policy on caste discrimination at Brown University.
* LO 8.2.1: Add 2022 research on the two most important factors influencing upward economic mobility.
* LO 8.2.2: Figure 8.2.2 updated to 2021 data on household income by quintiles.
* LO 8.2.2: Information on Uber drivers updated to 2023 statistics.

**Social Problems:**

* LO 8.3.1: Information for Figure 8.3.1 on the poverty rate updated to 2020 data.
* LO 8.3.3: Information for Figure 8.3.4 on Homeownership by Race and Ethnicity updated to 2022 statistics.
* LO 8.3.3: Information for Table 8.3.1 on Poverty Rate by Race and Percentage Uninsured updated to 2021 statistics
* LO 8.3.3: Information for Table 8.3.3 on SAT Scores by Race and Ethnicity updated to 2022 statistics.

**Sociological Imagination:**

* LO 8.4.3: Statistics on poverty among women updated.

**Chapter 9 Summary**

**Introduction:**

* The introduction is rewritten to include more examples of genderless upbringings and gender-neutral pronoun options in other countries.

**Sociological Perspective:**

* LO 9.1.1: The key terms in the first paragraph have been made into a table for clarity.
* LO 9.1.1: There is a new key term; **Gender Nonconforming**.
* LO 9.1.1: The section on “Intersex” has been moved from Module 4 to the end of this Learning Objective.
* LO 9.1.2: The table (**Table 9.1.2**) has been moved from Module 4 to this Learning Objective.

**Social Problems:**

* Two new Learning Objectives have been added to this Module.
  + LO 9.3.3 is about the discrimination and struggles LGBTQ+ members experience in the workforce.
  + LO 9.3.4 surrounds fairness among fairness in sports and education for members of the LGBTQ+.
* LO 9.3.2: The Learning Objective has been rewritten to make Violence Against Women more gender-inclusive.

**Sociological Imagination:**

* LO 9.4.2: The key term **Transexual** has been removed from the “Transgender” section, but it is mentioned that this has accrued a derogatory meaning.
* LO 9.4.2: The example of Nepalese citizens has been moved to the “Transgender” section.

**Instructor and Student Resource Updates:**

**Expanded Key Terms:** Some definitions were reworded, and grammar changes were made to the following examples. **Metrosexual** and **Transexual** have been removed. **Gender Nonconforming** and **Microaggressions** have been added.

**Chapter 10 Summary**

**Introduction:**

* The niqab example has been replaced with recent statistics on campus diversity.

**Sociological Perspective:**

* LO 10.1.1: The first paragraph’s example has been changed to Jodi Girard (2022) to display how race/ethnicity manifests in individuals.
* LO 10.1.1: Census data has been updated from 2010 to 2020.
* LO 10.1.2: Information about cultural appropriation has been updated to 2022.
* LO 10.1.4: The Mythbuster has been updated to discuss the FIFA soccer league.

**Social Structures:**

* LO 10.2.1: The 2019 figures on Congress have been updated to 2021, and the Census data from 2010 to 2020.
* LO 10.2.1: The Big Brother example under the “White Privilege” section has been replaced with Christian Cooper.

**Chapter 11 Summary**

**Introduction:**

* The 2022 midterm election spending has been included.

**Sociological Perspective:**

* LO 11.1.2: Statistics about social media usage from 2013 have been updated to include 2023 data.
* LO 11.1.2: Swanee Hunt has been included to show how women in politics have developed in Rwanda.
* LO 11.1.3: The section on global conferences on climate change Greta Thunberg’s speech and social media impact from 2018 to 2023 has been included.

**Social Problems:**

* LO 11.3.3: Voting laws are updated to May of 2023.
* LO 11.3.4: Voting laws are updated to 2023.

**Sociological Imagination:**

* LO 11.4.1: Examples of outsourcing and offshoring include companies like Google, Amazon, and Slack now.
* LO 11.4.2: Elon Musk’s purchase of Twitter is included.

**Social Change:**

* LO 11.5.1: **Table 11.5.1** has changed from 2018 to 2022 statistics.
* LO 11.5.1: The 2018 midterm information is changed to 2022.

**Chapter 12 Summary**

**Social Problems:**

* LO 12.3.1: The information about COVID-19 under the “Education and Schooling” has been reworded to be past tense and briefly mention concerns about long-term effects on education.
* LO 12.3.1: The statistical bullet points have been updated to 2021 data.
* LO 12.3.2: Engel v. Vitale and Wisconsin v. Yoder have been added to the drop-down table about Supreme Court Rulings on Education.
* LO 12.3.2: Information about the Programme for International Student Assessment (PISA) has been updated to include their delay and new study approach.
* LO 12.3.2: The 2018-19 review of teachers’ salaries in Arkansas has been replaced with a 2022-23 analysis.
* LO 12.3.3: Common Core statistics have been changed from 2019-20 data to 2023. 12 states are in the process of repealing Common Core, and 16 states have or are in the process of passing legislation to revise it.

**Sociological Imagination:**

* LO 12.4.1: School dropout rates have been updated from The Gates Foundation in 2006 to the National Dropout Prevention Center in 2022.
* LO 12.4.1: **Figure 12.4.1** and **Figure 12.4.2** has been updated from 2019 to 2022 data.

**Social Change:**

* LO 12.5.2: The number of college students participating in distance learning has changed from 5.8 million (2016) to 9 million (2023).

**Chapter 13 Summary**

**Sociological Perspective:**

* LO 13.1.1: The portion about diamonds used in wedding rings has been changed to a caption containing two questions for students to think about.
* LO 13.1.2: The second paragraph of the introduction has been changed to be more inclusive of other society’s norms, such as same-sex marriage and arranged marriages, that are later discussed in the chapter.
* LO 13.1.2: Text about the COVID-19 pandemic has been changed to the past tense.

**Social Structures:**

* LO 13.2.2: 2023 and 2022 data on parental involvement have been added to the “African American Families” and “Hispanic American Families” sections.
* LO 13.2.2: Under the “White Families” section, poverty statistics of White children have been updated from 2017 to 2022.
* LO 13.2.3: Research about international adoption has been updated from 2019 data to 2023. Domestic adoption takes up to 5 years, whereas international adoption takes 1-3 years.
* LO 13.2.4: “Gentle parenting” has been added in the section about parenting styles.

**Social Problems:**

* LO 13.3.1: Divorce rates and marriage trends during the COVID-19 pandemic are now included in the C-19 link under the hover-over images.
* LO 13.3.2: Bullet points over Intimate Partner Violence have changed from CDC 2012 research to CDC 2022.
* LO 13.3.2: Types of abuse now include more drugs and substances like opioids.

**Sociological Imagination:**

* LO 13.4.1: Studies about state-mandated sex education in 2022 are included. 39 states have mandated sex education, HIV education, or both.

**Social Change:**

* LO 13.5.2: Using 2022 Census data, statistics about Gen Z and Millenials living with their parents have been updated.

**Chapter 14 Summary**

**Sociological Perspective:**

* Many of the questions in the Module have been reduced, deleted, or become captions.
* LO 14.1.2: **Table 14.1.1** has been updated to 2020.
* LO 14.1.2: The **Mythbuster** about the eradication of measles has been updated. It is now false due to the outbreaks in 2022 and 2023.

**Social Structures:**

* LO 14.2.1: Social patterns about Females and Black Americans have changed to be more general and inclusive since the enactment of the Affordable Care Act.
* LO 14.2.1: Research about Black infant mortality rates has been included under the “Race and Ethnicity” section.
* LO 14.2.1: The life expectancy table and information have been updated to 2021.
* LO 14.2.2: 2017 data of health insurance now reflects 2022 data.
* LO 14.2.2: The percentage of 2022’s uninsured has been included.

**Social Problems:**

* LO 14.3.1: The percentage of 2022’s uninsured has been included to be consistent with LO 14.2.2.
* LO 14.3.2: The average spending on healthcare comparison has been updated from 2019 to 2023 data.
* LO 14.3.3: In the first HP, the U.S. ranking is updated to 2023, where they are 69th, and the new top five are included.
* LO 14.3.3: The questions for **More Than a Theory** under the Conflict Theory sections have been reduced.

**Chapter 15 Summary**

**Sociological Perspective:**

* LO 15.1.2: Underneath **Table 15.1.2**, a paragraph about the Occupy Central with Love and Peace movement has been added.

**Social Structures:**

* LO 15.2.1: Data about crude birth and death rates include analysis of the COVID-19 pandemic and WWII statistics.